

Growing Up in Selby

A summary of the Growing Up in North Yorkshire survey 2018

These results are the compilation of data collected from children and young people in the vast majority of schools in North Yorkshire during Summer 2018. This survey was commissioned by the North Yorkshire Children's Trust to collect reliable information about young people's learning and well-being. This is the seventh such survey completed in North Yorkshire since 2006.

Collecting the figures

Teachers were briefed on how to collect the most reliable data and then pupils anonymously completed the questionnaire. The sample sizes are shown in the table below.

Completed questionnaires were then returned to SHEU in Exeter for processing. Some of the schools conducted the survey online. Where figures are also given in a chart, they are shown in bold.

Comparisons

Comparisons have been made between the figures from this district and from North Yorkshire as a whole. The North Yorkshire findings are given in brackets following the district figures, and a table summarising the most important significant findings is shown on page 14.

Trends

This study follows similar studies in 2016, 2014, 2012, 2010, 2008 and 2006. Where changes can be seen in the figures from the district in 2016, these are noted on page 13.

This report should be read alongside the summary report for the whole North Yorkshire data set, which includes a number of important additional pieces of analysis. The **Equalities Monitoring** analysis is appended to this report.

This report is based on the responses of over 17,000 pupils

	Selby				North Yorkshire			
	Year 2	Year 6	Year 8	Year 10	Year 2	Year 6	Year 8	Year 10
Males	338	321	327	345	1974	1857	1907	1664
Females	343	321	410	339	1870	1828	2009	1851
Total*	685	661	761	717	3861	3792	4025	3667

*Some pupils didn't give us their gender, so the totals may be greater than the sum of males and females.

This report is No. 7 of 7

1. Craven
2. Hambleton
3. Harrogate
4. Richmondshire
5. Ryedale
6. Scarborough
- 7. Selby**

SHEU

SHEU Schools Health Education Unit
Tel. 01392 66 72 72
www.sheu.org.uk admin@sheu.org.uk

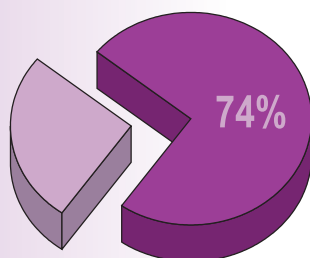
The Unit specialises in questionnaire surveys of children and young people for Local Authorities, voluntary agencies, charities, schools and colleges and other partnerships. SHEU is also able to undertake consultation, monitoring and evaluation exercises, and bespoke research.

Primary school pupils in Year 2 in Selby

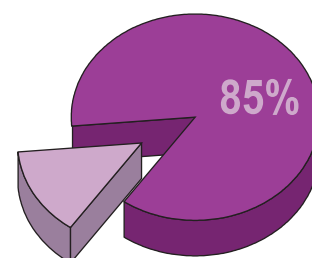
(aged 6 - 7 years) **Bold type indicates use of a table or chart.**

BEING HEALTHY

- ❑ When asked about what they had to eat or drink before lessons on the morning of the survey, 4% (3%) said they had nothing before lessons. 84% (83%) responded that they had a drink, and 92% (94%) said that they had something to eat.
- ❑ 29% (31%) of pupils responded that they go to a breakfast club at least 'sometimes'.
- ❑ The foods and drinks most commonly consumed on 'most days' were: fresh fruit 61% (62%); water 61% (62%); milk 51% (51%); vegetables 46% (47%); sweets or chocolate 43% (43%).
- ❑ The foods or drinks most commonly consumed 'never' were: brown bread 47% (46%); High-fibre cereals 32% (32%); fizzy drinks 21% (21%).
- ❑ **74% (74%) 'always' wash their hands after going to the toilet.**
- ❑ 79% (77%) cleaned their teeth at least twice on the day before the survey. 61% (60%) have been to a dentist in the last year.



- ❑ 66% (69%) of pupils responded that they have a set bedtime for nights when it's school the next day. 29% (28%) of pupils responded that someone usually reads them a bedtime story.
- ❑ 53% (51%) of pupils responded that they have a TV in their bedroom. 24% (22%) of pupils responded that they are allowed to watch TV after they have gone to bed.
- ❑ 69% (67%) use a computer/tablet or mobile device to go online/ use the Internet. Among these 69%, 65% (67%) say an adult always knows what they are looking at online, and 29% (27%) said they have any friends on-line that they don't know in real life.
- ❑ **Of those that go online, 85% (82%) say they know how to keep themselves safe on the Internet.**
- ❑ 97% (96%) have a bike, and 77% (79%) have a bike helmet; 46% (46%) 'always' wear a bike helmet when they use their bike or scooter.



LEISURE

- ❑ We asked about leisure time activities. The **percentages who said they did any of the items at least 'sometimes' after school or at weekends were:**

	Boys	Girls
Bike riding, roller skating, scooter, skateboarding	90%	89%
Going for a walk	86%	90%
Running (races or tag)	86%	81%
Swimming	79%	86%
Team games, football or netball	81%	51%
Tennis	45%	35%
Judo, Karate, Tae kwon do etc.	40%	23%
Horse riding	21%	38%
Dancing/ gymnastics	32%	71%

- ❑ After school on the day before the survey, the most common activities were: playing at home 61% (61%); watching TV 71% (71%); reading 46% (45%).

SAFETY

- ❑ When asked about sun safety, the **percentages of pupils responding that they do the following 'sometimes' or**

	Boys	Girls
Wear a hat	86% (86%)	90% (87%)
Wear long sleeves	39% (42%)	34% (38%)
Put on sun cream	90% (88%)	94% (96%)
Stay in the shade	73% (70%)	86% (83%)

'always' were:

- ❑ Overall, 78% (74%) of pupils responded that they 'always' use at least one of the prevention methods listed to avoid getting sunburnt.
- ❑ 70% (71%) 'always' feel safe at school. 47% (50%) always feel happy at school.
- ❑ 43% (40%) ever feel scared to be at school because of other children at least sometimes, while 23% (22%) feel scared to travel to school because of other children at least sometimes.

Primary school pupils in Year 2 (aged 6 - 7 years)

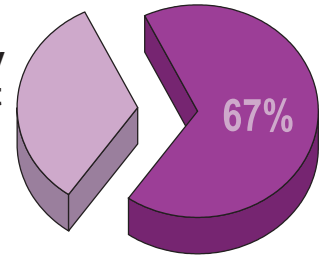
EMOTIONAL HEALTH AND WELLBEING

- We asked a question about worries. **The percentages of pupils who say they worry 'most days' about different issues were:**

	Boys	Girls
School-work	21% (22%)	19% (18%)
Being ill	27% (28%)	28% (30%)
Friendships	23% (26%)	28% (28%)
Family	40% (37%)	40% (38%)
The way you look	19% (21%)	21% (25%)

- When asked who they would turn to for support when upset or worried about the issues listed above, **adults at home** were often pupils' main source of support. Pupils who were worried or upset about school were more likely to turn to teachers; those worried about friendships would turn to friends.

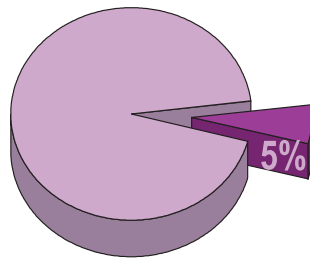
- **67% (67%) of pupils responded that they worry about at least one issue 'most days'.**



Primary school pupils in Year 6 in Selby (aged 10 - 11 years)

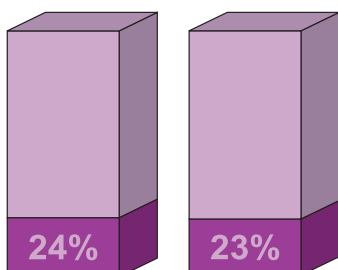
HEALTHY EATING

- **5% (5%) had nothing to eat or drink for breakfast on the day of the survey.**
- 81% (80%) of pupils responded that they had a drink before lessons on the morning of the survey.
- 88% (87%) said that they had something to eat before lessons on the morning of the survey.



Five-a-day

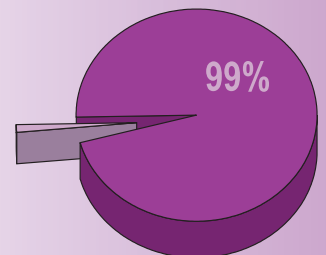
- 11% (9%) of boys and 5% (5%) of girls responded that they didn't eat any portions of fruit or vegetables on the day before the survey.



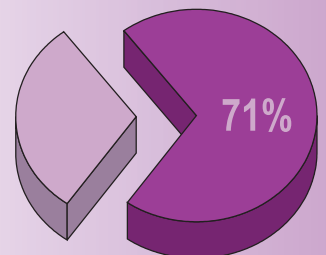
- **24% (26%) of boys and 23% (28%) of girls responded that they ate at least 5 portions of fruit or vegetables on the day before the survey.**

Drinks

- **99% (98%) of pupils responded that they can get water at school, while 1% (1%) said 'not sure'.**
- 81% (81%) of pupils responded that they drink water 'every day or most days'; 7% (6%) said the same of fizzy drinks (not low-calorie).
- 23% (22%) of pupils responded that they 'rarely or never' drink milk; 70% (72%) said the same of energy drinks.



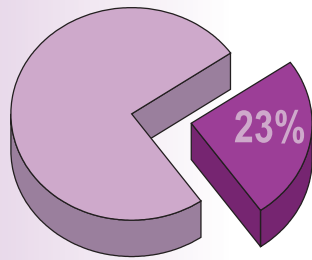
- **71% (71%) of pupils responded that they have found school lessons about healthy eating 'quite' or 'very' useful, while 5% (4%) have found them 'not at all' useful and 4% (5%) couldn't remember having any.**



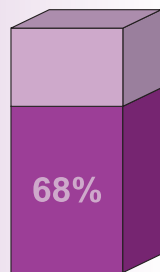
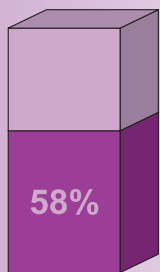
Primary school pupils in Year 6 (aged 10 - 11 years)

EMOTIONAL HEALTH AND WELLBEING

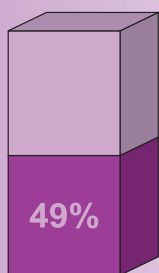
- 23% (21%) of pupils said they worried about family 'quite often' or 'very often' and 18% (16%) said they worried about falling out with friends.



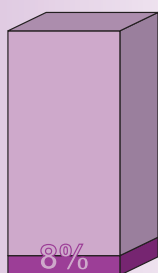
- 64% (61%) of pupils [58% of boys and 68% of girls] said they worried about at least one of the problems listed in the questionnaire 'quite' or 'very' often.



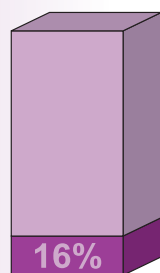
- 56% (59%) of pupils responded that they would talk to an adult at home if they were worried or upset about school, while 15% (16%) said they would talk to a teacher or other adult at school.
- 45% (48%) of pupils responded that they talk to someone when they have a problem or are feeling stressed.
- 49% (53%) of pupils responded that they have found school lessons about feelings/ emotional health and wellbeing 'quite' or 'very' useful, while 8% (8%) have found them 'not useful' and 16% (14%) couldn't remember any.



Useful



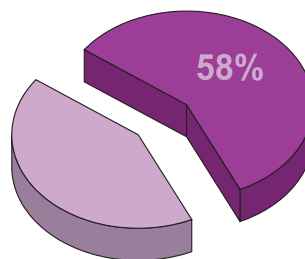
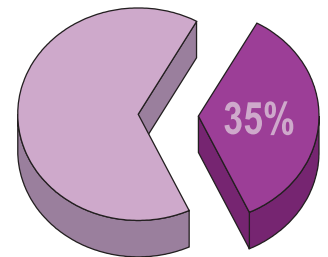
Not useful



Can't remember

Resilience

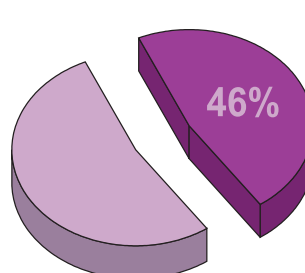
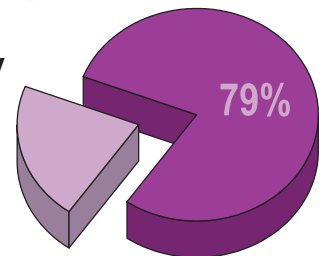
- 74% (74%) of pupils responded that if at first they don't succeed, they 'usually' or 'always' keep on trying until they do, while 47% (49%) said they ask for help.
- We calculated an overall measure of resilience from a group of related items. 17% (18%) of pupils had a low measure of resilience (0 – 19), while 35% (37%) of pupils had a high measure of resilience (26+).



- 58% (59%) of pupils responded that when something goes wrong they 'usually' or 'always' learn from the experience for next time.

Puberty and growing up

- 79% (83%) of pupils responded that they feel they know enough about how their body changes as they get older, while 5% (3%) feel they don't know enough.
- 28% (31%) of pupils responded that they feel 'happy' about growing up and body changes, while 5% (4%) of pupils responded that they feel 'unhappy' about growing up and body changes.
- 15% (14%) of boys and 28% (27%) of girls reported that they worry at least 'quite often' about the way they look.

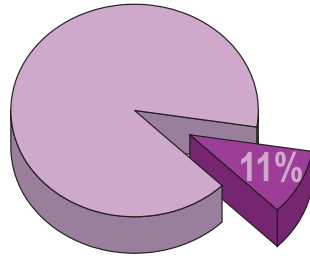


- 46% (47%) of pupils responded that they have found school lessons about growing up and body changes 'quite' or 'very' useful.

DRUGS, ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO

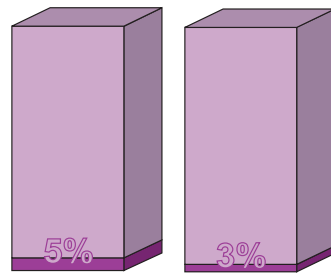
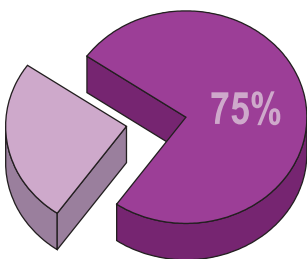
Drugs

- 11% (11%) of pupils responded that they are 'fairly sure' or 'certain' they know someone who uses drugs in the area where they live.
- 39% (48%) of pupils responded that they have found school lessons about medicines and drugs 'quite' or 'very' useful, while 8% (9%) have found them 'not useful' and 37% (25%) couldn't remember any.



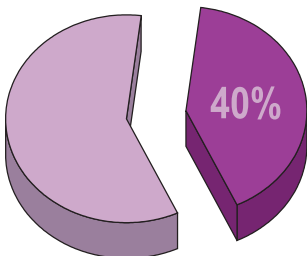
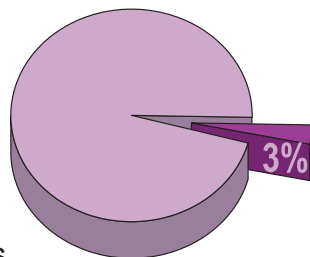
Alcohol

- 75% (75%) of pupils reported that they never drink alcohol and 20% (20%) drink only with their parents' knowledge.
- 5% (4%) of boys and 3% (2%) of girls said they had at least one alcoholic drink (more than just a sip) in the week before the survey.
- 37% (45%) of pupils responded that they have found school lessons about alcohol 'quite' or 'very' useful.



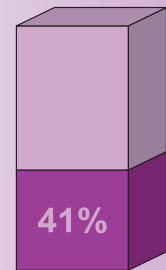
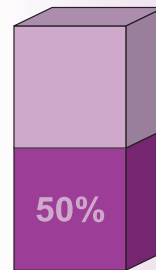
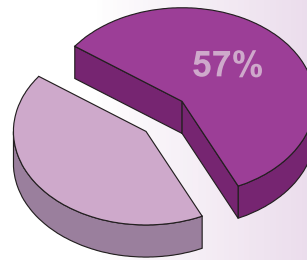
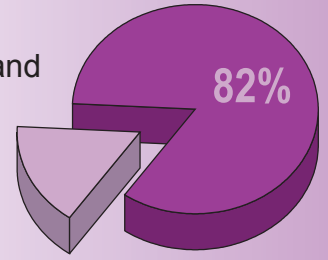
Tobacco

- 3% (2%) of pupils responded that they have smoked in the past or smoke now.
- 0% (0%) of pupils responded that they smoked at least one cigarette in the 7 days before the survey.
- 40% (46%) of pupils responded that they have found school lessons about smoking 'quite' or 'very' useful.

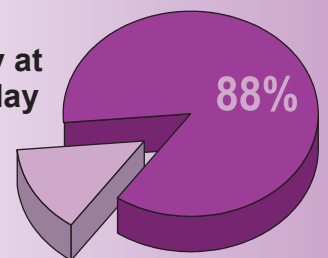


PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

- 82% (82%) of pupils [84% (85%) of boys and 79% (80%) of girls] reported that they enjoy physical activities 'quite a lot' or 'a lot'.
- 34% (42%) said that they exercised enough to breathe harder and faster five times or more in the last week. 7% (5%) said they didn't at all while 9% (6%) said only once.
- 57% (58%) said they do 5 or more hours of physical activity in a typical week.
- 2% (3%) of pupils said that they don't do a single hour of physical activity in a typical week.
- 45% (44%) of pupils (50% (47%) of boys and 41% (43%) of girls) said that they played sports or did exercise after school on the day before the survey.

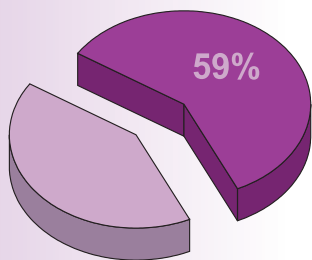


- 74% (77%) of pupils responded that they have found school lessons about physical education 'quite' or 'very' useful, while 6% (4%) found them 'not useful' and 3% (3%) couldn't remember any.
- 97% (97%) of pupils (96% (95%) of boys and 98% (98%) of girls) responded that they chat/talk during playtimes (including dinner times) at least 'sometimes'.
- 88% (90%) of pupils responded that they at least 'sometimes' play running/skipping games/tag during school outdoor breaktimes, while 74% (75%) said they play ball games like football or netball.



PRIMARY HEALTH AND HYGIENE

- 59% (69%) of pupils responded that they washed their hands before lunch on the day before the survey, while 13% (10%) said they are 'not sure' if they did.

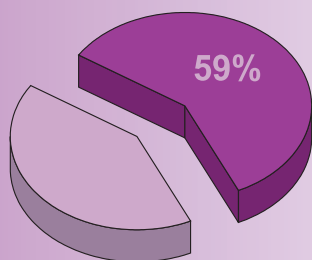


Dental health

- 95% (91%) of pupils responded that they have been to the dentist in the last year, while 5% (8%) said they last went more than a year ago and 0% (1%) have never been.

Sun safety

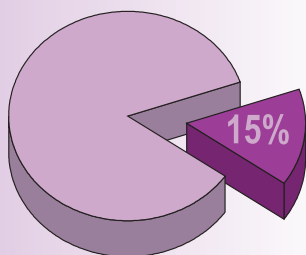
- 8% (7%) of pupils responded that they 'never' do anything to avoid sunburn.



- 59% (62%) of pupils responded that they 'usually' or 'whenever possible' do something to avoid sunburn.

STAYING SAFE

- 37% (33%) of pupils responded that they have had an accident in the last 12 months which was treated at a clinic or hospital.
- 91% (91%) of pupils responded that they 'always' feel safe at home and 75% (79%) said they 'always' feel safe at school.
- 23% (22%) of pupils reported that they were approached by an adult who scared/upset them. 15% (14%) said they knew this adult (i.e. not a 'stranger').



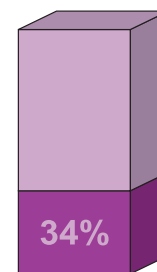
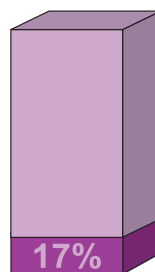
Internet safety

- 11% (10%) of pupils responded that they communicate with people they have met online and don't know in real life.
- 16% (12%) of pupils responded that they communicate with people online by posting things that lots of people can see and 27% (24%) said they communicate with people using picture/video sharing sites/apps.

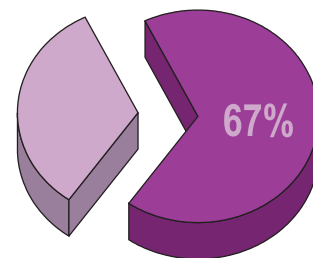
- 4% (4%) of pupils responded that they have seen pictures, videos or games they found upsetting online; 83% (82%) said they have not experienced any of the things listed in Q68.
- 34% (29%) of pupils responded that they are 'never' supervised when using the internet at home, 21% (23%) of pupils said they are never supervised, but they have a filter system (parental controls) set up on the device they use.

Bullying

- 17% (21%) of boys and 34% (32%) of girls responded that they are at least 'sometimes' feel afraid of going to school because they may be bullied.

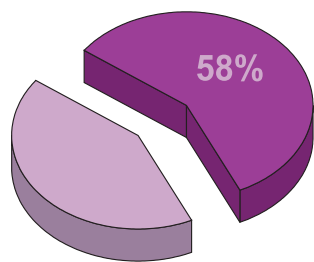


- 19% (21%) of pupils said that they were bullied at or near school in the 12 months before the survey, while 2% (3%) said that they bullied another pupil in the same period.
- 22% (23%) of pupils responded that they were teased/made fun of at least a 'few times' in the month before the survey, while 20% (21%) said they had been called nasty names and 9% (11%) said they had been called 'gay'.
- 19% (19%) of pupils responded that they were pushed/hit for no reason in the month before the survey, while 6% (6%) said they had belongings taken/broken.
- 67% (72%) of pupils responded that they think their school takes bullying seriously, while 10% (8%) think it doesn't take it seriously.
- 69% (70%) of pupils responded that their school deals with bullying 'quite' or 'very' well, while 10% (10%) said that bullying is not a problem in their school.



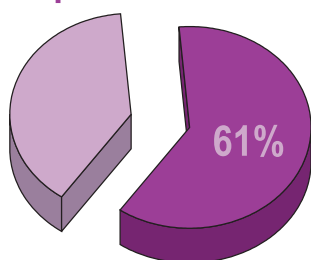
LEISURE

- 58% (56%) of pupils responded that they watched TV/ DVDs/online videos after school on the evening before the survey.
- 51% (52%) played with friends or siblings on the evening before the survey. 68% (66%) of boys and 20% (19%) of girls played computer games.
- 14% (15%) of boys and 20% (19%) of girls of girls spent time doing homework on the evening before the survey.



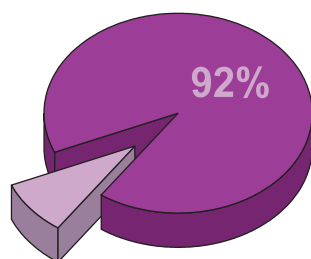
Pupils' voice

- 61% (62%) of pupils think their ideas and opinions are asked for in school.
- 28% (30%) said their views are asked for by talking to teachers and 42% (40%) said through the school/class council.
- 37% (37%) of pupils responded that they think the opinions of young people make a difference to decisions about what they learn in school.



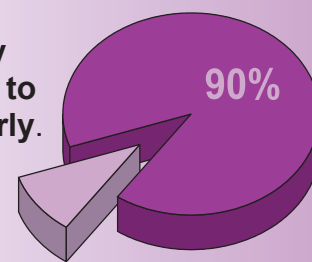
BACKGROUND

- 92% (88%) of pupils responded that they are White British.
- 72% (68%) of the pupils in this survey live with both parents together.
- 6% (8%) of pupils responded that they get free school meals or vouchers for school meals, while 13% (12%) said they are 'not sure' if they do.
- 2% (4%) of pupils have a parent or carer in the armed forces.
- 1% (2%) say their parent or carer has been away on operations in the last 12 months.
- The lifestyles of pupils from service families have been compared with those of the whole North Yorkshire secondary sample on p.15-16.



SCHOOL

- 90% (92%) of pupils responded that they think it is important to go to school regularly.
- 36% (30%) responded that they 'quite' or 'very' often worry about moving on to secondary school.



Pupil Perceptions

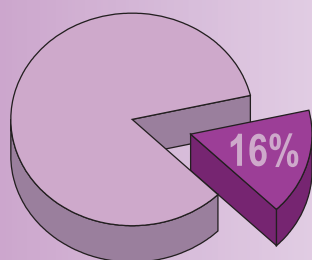
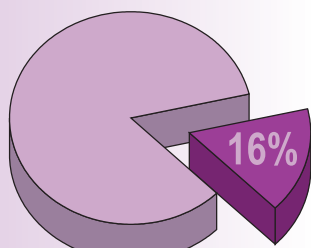
- A series of statements were offered to pupils about their school experience, in connection with the Every Child Matters outcome areas.
- The percentage of pupils responding 'yes' were:

	Boys	Girls
The school cares whether I'm happy or not	66%	70%
My work is marked so I can see how to improve it	90%	93%
Adults at school talk to me about how to improve my work	84%	79%
I know my next steps in learning and what I need to do to improve	77%	80%
My achievements in and out of school are recognised	61%	61%
The school teaches me how to deal with my feelings positively	60%	62%
The school helps me work as part of a team	76%	80%
In this school, people with different backgrounds are valued	67%	77%
The school encourages everyone to take part in decisions	75%	79%
The school encourages me to contribute to community events	56%	57%
The school prepares me for when I leave this school	77%	85%
The school encourages everyone to treat each other with respect	89%	92%
My teachers realise when I don't understand	58%	61%
The school encourages me to attempt difficult work	77%	77%
The school tells me it's OK to make mistakes	84%	89%

Secondary school pupils in Years 8 & 10 in Selby (aged 12 - 13 and 14 - 15 years)

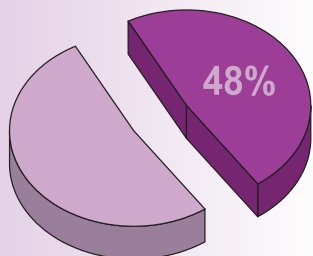
HEALTHY EATING

- 16% (15%) had nothing to eat or drink before lessons on the day of the survey.
- 70% (70%) of pupils had a drink before lessons on the day of the survey, 69% (72%) responded that they had something to eat.
- 7% (6%) of pupils in the survey had no lunch on the day before the survey. 83% (84%) had a drink and 86% (87%) had something to eat.
- 10% (10%) of pupils responded that they ate at least 5 snacks on the day before the survey.
- 2% (2%) of pupils responded that they drank at least 5 fizzy drinks and/or energy drinks on the day before the survey.



- 16% (20%) of pupils had at least 5 portions of fruit or vegetables the day before the survey, while 10% (9%) had none at all.

- 73% (77%) of pupils responded that they can get water at school, while 25% (21%) said 'not easily'.
- 48% (52%) of pupils found school lessons about healthy eating 'quite' or 'very' useful.



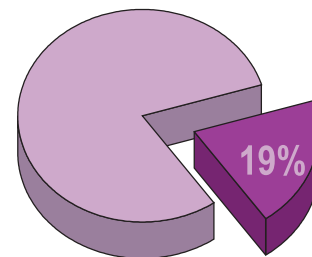
Diet

- 25% (26%) say they never worry about how much they eat; 16% (15%) say they are often or always careful with their diet.
- 32% (32%) of pupils have engaged in extreme dietary behaviour, like exercising a great deal or making themselves sick.

DRUGS, ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO

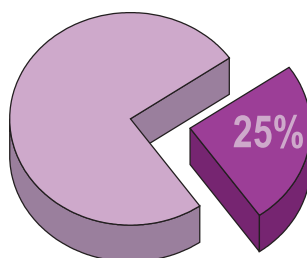
Drugs

- 19% (20%) of pupils have been offered cannabis.
- 9% (10%) of pupils responded that they have been offered other drugs (not cannabis).
- 4% (4%) of pupils said they took some form of illegal drug in the month before the survey. The most commonly taken drug in North Yorkshire was cannabis, and 9% (12%) of Year 10 pupils in this district have ever taken it. The next most common drug type was Ecstasy, with 3% (4%) of Year 10 pupils ever having taken it.



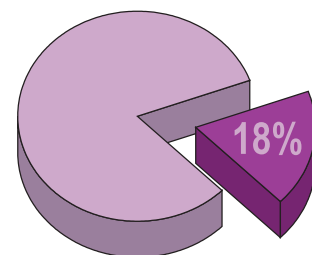
Alcohol

- 25% (24%) had at least one alcoholic drink in the week before the survey.
- 41% (44%) of pupils said that they never drink alcohol.



Tobacco

- 18% (21%) say they have tried smoking in the past or smoke now.
- 4% (4%) of pupils are at least occasional smokers and smoked at least one cigarette in the week before the survey.
- 5% (6%) say they smoke 'regularly' or 'occasionally'; 41% (35%) of those who smoke 'regularly' would like to give up smoking.
- 27% (29%) of pupils responded that someone smokes in the same room that they are in at least 'once or twice a month'; 16% (19%) said they do so at least 'once or twice a week'.



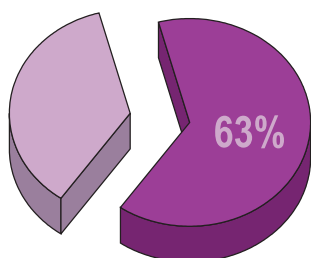
EMOTIONAL HEALTH AND WELLBEING

Worries

- ❑ The three most common worries were ('often' or 'all the time'):

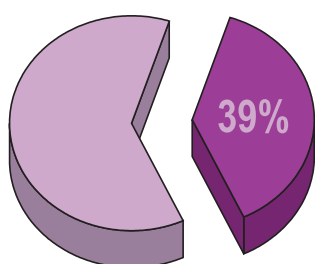
Boys	Girls
Exams and tests 29%	Exams and tests 50%
School-work 19%	The way you look 46%
The way you look 15%	School-work 36%

- ❑ 63% (66%) of pupils worry about at least one of the problems listed in the survey 'often' or 'all of the time'.



- ❑ 40% (41%) of pupils responded that if they would like more information about any of the issues in Q82, they would like to get it from their parents/carers, while 4% (4%) said they would like the information from school lessons and 8% (8%) would like to find out on the Internet.

- ❑ When they have a problem or feel stressed 45% (45%) of pupils said they would talk to someone about it and 31% (34%) of pupils said they would think about it on their own. 8% (8%) of pupils responded that they cut or hurt themselves.

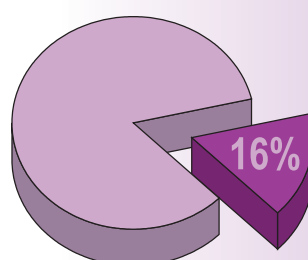
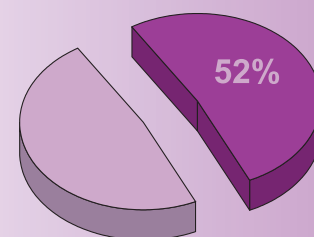


- ❑ 39% (36%) of pupils found their lessons about emotional health and wellbeing 'quite' or 'very' useful.

Resilience and Wellbeing

- ❑ 44% (47%) of pupils responded that when something goes wrong they 'usually' or 'always' learn from it for next time; 29% (28%) said they get angry or upset and feel bad for ages.

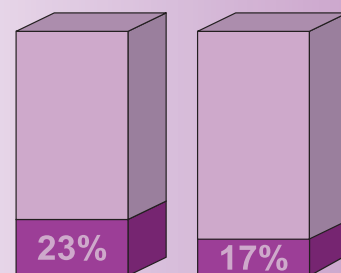
- ❑ 52% (54%) of pupils responded that if at first they don't succeed, they 'usually' or 'always' keep on trying until they do, while 41% (43%) ask for help and 15% (13%) give up.



- ❑ We calculated an overall measure of resilience from a group of related items. 42% (38%) of pupils had a low measure of resilience (0 – 19).

- ❑ 16% (18%) of pupils had a high measure of resilience (26+).

- ❑ 19% (21%) of pupils (23% (27%) of boys and 17% (17%) of girls) scored a high or maximum score (28 – 35) on the Short Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Well-Being (SWEMWB) Scale.



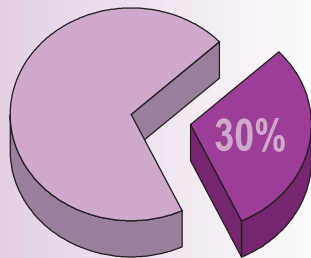
- ❑ 6% (6%) of pupils scored low (7 – 13) on the Wellbeing Scale.

MAKING A POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION (Pupils' Voice)

- ❑ 52% (54%) of pupils responded that they are asked for their opinions about what they learn in school; 38% (39%) said their opinions make a difference.
- ❑ 45% (46%) of pupils responded that they are asked for their opinions about how they learn in school; 42% (43%) said their opinions make a difference.
- ❑ 45% (46%) of pupils responded that they are asked for their opinions about the school environment; 42% (46%) said their opinions make a difference.
- ❑ 25% (29%) of pupils responded that they are asked for their opinions about their community; 33% (35%) said their opinions make a difference.
- ❑ 53% (45%) of pupils responded that they have had the chance to vote for School/College Council members and 28% (35%) said they have had the chance to take part in a mock general election.

SEXUAL HEALTH AND RELATIONSHIPS

- 54% (49%) believe there is a sexual health service for young people available locally. 30% (27%) of pupils responded that they know where they can get condoms free of charge.
- 30% (32%) of pupils found school lessons about sex and relationships 'quite' or 'very' useful.**
- 37% (36%) responded that they found school lessons about healthy relationships 'quite' or 'very' useful, while 25% (24%) said the same about school lessons covering the topic of different relationships e.g. lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans.



Sexual relationships: Year 10 only

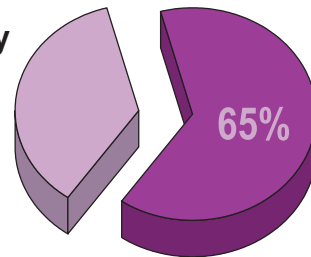
- There was a series of questions that were asked only of Year 10 pupils. Firstly, they were asked about their sexual experience: 9% (11%) of Year 10 pupils have had a sexual relationship in the past and 9% (8%) report that they are currently in a sexual relationship (that is, overall 19% (19%) have had sex).
- If they have had sex, we wanted to know if they always used a method of protection or contraception: 42% (49%) said 'yes' and 8% (9%) were 'not sure'.
- The percentage of Year 10 pupils responding that they have experienced the following in a relationship with a boyfriend/girlfriend:**

Year 10	Overall
Used hurtful or threatening language to me	10% (12%)
Was angry or jealous when I wanted to spend time with friends	20% (21%)
Kept checking my phone	11% (11%)
Threatened to tell people things about me	7% (9%)
Threatened to hit me	3% (4%)

- 47% (49%) of Year 10 pupils responded that if any of the things listed happened to them, they would look after themselves without help. 55% (57%) responded that they would know where to get help.

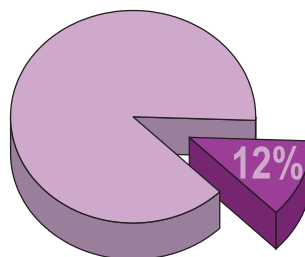
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

- 55% (57%) said they enjoy general physical activities 'quite a lot' or 'a lot', while 60% (63%) said the same about team sport and 50% (52%) about individual sport.
- 65% (65%) said they find it 'quite' or 'very' easy to be as physically active as they like.**
- 46% (49%) said that they do five or more hours of physical activity in a typical week.



BACKGROUND

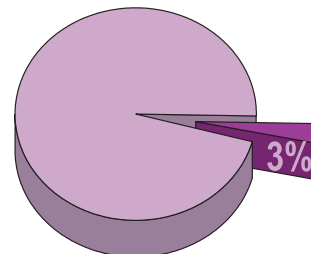
- 91% (88%) of pupils describe themselves as White British.
- 65% (67%) of the pupils in this survey live with both parents together.
- 4% (7%) of pupils have free school meals.



- 8% (7%) of pupils have a special educational need or learning difficulty.
- 12% (12%) of pupils have a disability or long-standing illness.**

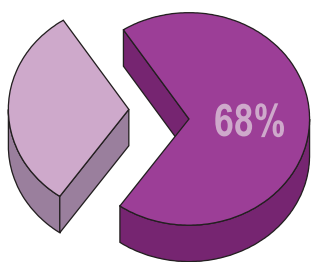
Service families

- 3% (5%) of pupils report they have a parent/carer who is in the armed forces.**
- 21% (33%) of pupils from service families say they worry 'quite a lot' or 'a lot' about their family member when they are away.
- The lifestyles of pupils from service families have been compared with those of the whole North Yorkshire secondary sample on p.15-16.



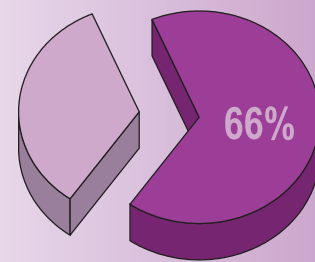
ENJOYING AND ACHIEVING

- ❑ **68% (68%) of pupils report enjoying at least half of their school lessons.**
- ❑ 37% (39%) of boys and 48% (50%) of girls said they want to continue in full-time education at the end of their course.
- ❑ 53% (48%) of boys and 53% (45%) of girls said they wanted to find a job as soon as possible.
- ❑ 50% (52%) of pupils responded that they intend to apply for University in the future, while 36% (34%) said they are 'not sure' if they do.
- ❑ 20% (22%) of pupils responded that they have had enough information and guidance about their options after Year 11, including apprenticeships, while 53% (50%) said they haven't had enough information and guidance.



Homework

- ❑ **66% (67%) of pupils did homework on the evening before the survey.** 25% (25%) reported they did more than an hour.
- ❑ The school lessons most often described 'quite' or 'very' useful (not already listed in the report) were those about drugs (50% (51%)), prejudice, discrimination and bullying (53% (51%)) and religious education (37% (43%)).



LEISURE AND WORK

- ❑ 78% (77%) responded that they had spent some time the night before the survey talking/texting on the 'phone.'
- ❑ 88% (87%) watched some TV, DVD or online videos the previous night and 19% (17%) watched for over 3 hours.
- ❑ 17% (24%) of the pupils in this survey have a regular paid job.

Pupils' Perceptions

A series of statements were offered to pupils about their school experience.

The percentage of pupils responding 'yes' were:

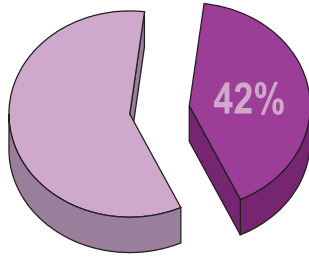
	Male	Female
The school cares whether I am happy or not	36% (44%)	40% (44%)
My work is marked so I can see how to improve it	79% (78%)	73% (76%)
Adults at school talk to me about how to improve my work	65% (67%)	61% (63%)
I know my next steps in learning and what I need to do to improve	59% (59%)	55% (54%)
My achievements in and out of school are recognised	39% (39%)	32% (34%)
The school teaches me to deal with my feelings positively	29% (34%)	29% (31%)
The school helps me work as part of a team	43% (50%)	51% (54%)
In this school people with different backgrounds are valued	60% (64%)	66% (67%)
The school encourages everyone to take part in decisions	57% (59%)	62% (61%)
I have chances to discuss sensitive issues in class e.g. extremism	40% (41%)	38% (39%)
The school encourages me to contribute to community events	35% (37%)	32% (34%)
The school prepares me for when I leave this school	57% (60%)	56% (55%)
The school encourages everyone to treat each other with respect	81% (81%)	80% (79%)
My teachers realise when I don't understand	34% (38%)	32% (32%)
The school encourages me to attempt difficult work	72% (74%)	70% (72%)
The school tells me it's OK to make mistakes	65% (68%)	66% (66%)
I am prepared to try something I am not used to or not so good at	62% (65%)	54% (57%)
I have the opportunity to use things I have learnt in different situations	51% (55%)	46% (49%)
Sometimes I have a choice of different ways to learn about something	45% (46%)	45% (46%)
At school, I am encouraged to try different ways to do things	49% (52%)	50% (52%)

- ❑ Young people who are from ethnic minorities and/or are worried about being different in culture or religion are over-represented among those who disagree that 'In this school people with different backgrounds are valued'.

SECONDARY

STAYING SAFE

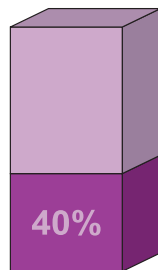
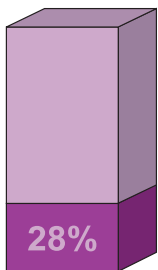
- 42% (39%) said they were treated for an accident at a clinic or hospital in the twelve months before the survey.



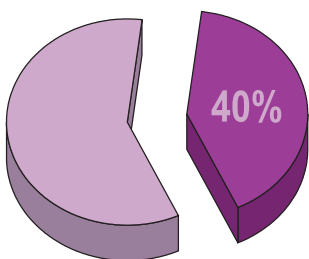
- 8% (8%) of pupils report they at least 'sometimes' carry weapons for protection when going out.
- 8% (8%) reported that they were a victim of violence or aggression in the area where they live, in the twelve months before the survey.

Bullying

- 23% (21%) of pupils said that they had been bullied at or near school in the last 12 months.
- 28% (27%) of pupils responded that they have been pushed/hit in the last month. Other common negative behaviours were being teased/made fun of 40% (42%), being called gay 18% (19%), and being called nasty names 32% (32%).



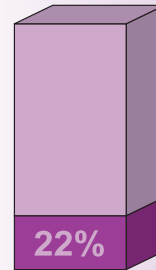
- 24% (23%) of pupils responded that they experienced negative behaviour outside at school during breaktimes in the month before the survey; 17% (18%) said they experienced such behaviour during lesson time.



- 40% (45%) of pupils reported that they think their school deals with bullying well, or that bullying isn't a problem in their school.

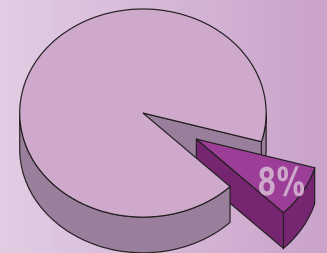
Internet safety

- 92% (93%) of pupils responded that they communicate with friends and family they know in real life online.
- 20% (19%) of pupils (22% (22%) of boys and 16% (15%) of girls) responded that they communicate with people they have met online and don't know in real life.

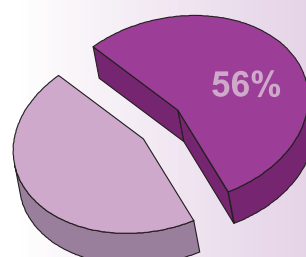


- 40% (37%) of pupils responded that they communicate with people through online games, while 54% (56%) said they do so through picture/videos sharing sites/apps.

- 8% (9%) of pupils responded that they have seen pictures, videos or games with violence they found upsetting online.



- 14% (15%) of pupils said that they have experienced someone writing or showing things to hurt or upset them online (with text, pictures or video).
- 6% (7%) said that they have sent personal information or images to someone and afterwards wished they hadn't done or had thought more about doing so.
- 8% (10%) of pupils responded that they worry about keeping safe on the Internet, email and using mobile phones 'often' or 'all the time'.



- 56% (60%) of pupils responded that they found school lessons about keeping safe online 'quite' or 'very' useful.

Changes in Selby since 2016

- ❑ With a large sample and many questions, there are many significant differences to be seen. We have listed just the largest and most important of them here. For this analysis we have used only those schools which took part in the survey in 2016 and in 2018, so the figures on this page may be different to those used in the rest of the report.
- ❑ If a trend continues (or contradicts) earlier findings, this has been noted. Where trends have not been continued, there may be relief that negative developments have not continued, while positive gains have not slipped.

Changes in Selby since 2016 - Year 2

MORE likely in 2018...

- ❑ **who use a device at home to go online responded that they have had lessons at school about how to keep safe online.** (78% in 2016 vs. 89% in 2018)
- ❑ **get the help they want in lessons 'most of the time'.** (33% in 2016 vs. 41% in 2018)
- ❑ **responded that someone usually reads them a bedtime story.** (23% in 2016 vs. 29% in 2018)
- ❑ *'never' eat fish/fish fingers.* (11% in 2016 vs. 16% in 2018)

Changes in Selby since 2016 - Year 6

MORE likely in 2018...

- ❑ *'quite' or 'very' often worry about moving on to secondary school.* (26% in 2016 vs. 36% in 2018)
- ❑ *had a low score (3 – 7) on the Stirling Social Desirability Sub-Scale.* (7% in 2016 vs. 13% in 2018)
- ❑ *felt tired at school on the day before the survey.* (36% in 2016 vs. 45% in 2018)

LESS likely...

- ❑ *think their school takes bullying seriously.* (78% in 2016 vs. 67% in 2018)

Changes in Selby since 2016 - Year 8/10

MORE likely in 2018...

- ❑ *think they are being picked on or bullied because of their size or weight.* (11% in 2016 vs. 19% in 2018)
- ❑ *experienced negative behaviour outside at school during breaktimes in the month before the survey.* (19% in 2016 vs. 24% in 2018)
- ❑ *want to start a family at the end of their course.* (21% in 2016 vs. 24% in 2018)
- ❑ *have been bullied at or near school in the last 12 months.* (19% in 2016 vs. 23% in 2018)
- ❑ *responded that their school deals with bullying 'badly'.* (15% in 2016 vs. 19% in 2018)

LESS likely...

- ❑ *played with friends after school on the day before the survey.* (50% in 2016 vs. 40% in 2018)
- ❑ *'always' feel happy at school.* (56% in 2016 vs. 47% in 2018)
- ❑ *like being at school 'most of the time'.* (59% in 2016 vs. 51% in 2018)

LESS likely...

- ❑ *washed their hands before lunch on the day before the survey.* (74% in 2016 vs. 59% in 2018)
- ❑ *talk to someone when they have a problem or are feeling stressed.* (57% in 2016 vs. 45% in 2018)
- ❑ *ate at least 5 portions of fruit and vegetables on the day before the survey.* (34% in 2016 vs. 24% in 2018)

LESS likely...

- ❑ *'always' feel safe at school.* (63% in 2016 vs. 49% in 2018)
- ❑ *responded that their teachers realise when they don't understand.* (38% in 2016 vs. 33% in 2018)
- ❑ **missed school in the month before the survey due to illness or injury.** (38% in 2016 vs. 33% in 2018)
- ❑ *enjoy 'most' or 'all' of their lessons at school.* (42% in 2016 vs. 37% in 2018)

bold = positive result, italic = negative result

Differences between Selby and the whole of North Yorkshire

This table lists the most significant differences between the pupils' responses in this district and those of pupils in North Yorkshire as a whole. There were more differences found than are listed here.

Selby	North Yorkshire	Year 2
78%	74%	'always' use at least one of the methods listed to avoid getting sun-burnt.
3%	4%	did not clean their teeth at all on the day before the survey.
92%	94%	<i>had something to eat before lessons on the day of the survey.</i>
51%	56%	<i>like being at school 'most of the time'.</i>
Selby	North Yorkshire	Year 6
95%	91%	have been to the dentist in the last year.
75%	66%	responded that their family has at least two cars at home.
25%	33%	have been at two or more schools since their 5th birthday.
75%	79%	<i>'always' feel safe at school.</i>
70%	77%	<i>exercised and had to breathe harder / faster three times or more last week .</i>
67%	72%	<i>think their school takes bullying seriously.</i>
59%	69%	<i>washed their hands before lunch on the day before the survey.</i>
36%	30%	<i>'quite' or 'very' often worry about moving on to secondary school.</i>
Selby	North Yorkshire	Year 8 & Year 10
30%	27%	know where they can get condoms free of charge.
17%	24%	have a regular paid job outside school during term-time.
18%	21%	have smoked in the past or smoke now.
4%	7%	get free school meals or vouchers for free meals.
69%	72%	<i>had something to eat before lessons on the morning of the survey.</i>
62%	64%	<i>adults at school talk to them about how to improve their work.</i>
53%	46%	<i>want to find a job as soon as they can at the end of their course.</i>
48%	51%	<i>have the opportunity to use things they have learnt in different situations.</i>
49%	57%	<i>'always' feel safe at school.</i>
42%	38%	<i>had a low measure of resilience.</i>
42%	39%	<i>have had at least one accident or injury which was treated at a clinic or hospital in the last 12 months.</i>
40%	45%	<i>responded that their school deals with bullying 'quite' or 'very' well, or said bullying is not a problem in their school.</i>
24%	20%	<i>want to start a family at the end of their course.</i>
25%	29%	<i>are asked for their opinions about their community.</i>
19%	17%	<i>responded that their school deals with bullying 'badly'.</i>
19%	21%	<i>had a high or maximum score on the wellbeing scale.</i>
16%	20%	<i>ate at least 5 portions of fruit and vegetables on the day before the survey.</i>
14%	19%	<i>have a religion, faith or belief which is important to them.</i>

□ **Bold=positive finding, italic=negative.**

Equality Monitoring in North Yorkshire 2018

Information is collected about social identities among pupils in North Yorkshire. We have done some analysis to see if the behaviours we see among young people in our county are different if they are to be found under one of the social identity headings shown in the table to the right. We show the results for Year 6/10 pupils below.

Percentages in each year from social identity groups	Year 2	Year 6	Year 8	Year 10
Ethnic minority	8	10	13	11
Minority religion (non-Christian)	NA	2	8	10
Young carer	NA	5	4	4
Children in care	<1	<1	1	1
Single-parent family	15	15	13	15
Special educational needs (SEN)	11	8	7	7
Disability or long-term illness	2	11	11	13
Free school meals	13	8	7	6
Armed forces family	7	4	4	5
Lesbian, gay or bisexual (LGB)	NA	NA	6	10
Transgender	NA	NA	<1	1

Figures in tables on this page and opposite are percentages.

	Year 6 results									
	All	Ethnic minority	Minority religion	Young Carer	Children in care	Single-parent family	Special educational needs	Disability / long-term illness	Free school meals	Armed forces family
	Sample size = 3792	341	77	171	16	571	285	394	297	149
Eat 5-a-day	27	27	31	27	20	25	24	27	*19	30
Ever tried smoking	2	3	4	4	*25	*4	3	1	*5	3
Drank last week	3	1	3	4	0	3	1	4	2	3
7+ hours exercise/week	37	32	25	*25	27	*31	*25	36	*28	38
High wellbeing score	45	40	40	37	18	*35	40	44	*33	40
High resilience score	37	36	48	31	17	33	*30	36	*29	37
Low wellbeing score	5	7	9	*11	18	6	*10	*8	8	8
Low resilience score	18	21	14	23	25	*23	*27	21	*29	23
Bullied at or near school last year	21	18	16	*32	*50	*27	*28	24	*29	26
Worry about health	10	*16	*21	*16	19	*13	*17	*15	12	17
Worry about moving on to secondary school	30	32	34	*42	38	*35	*38	33	*38	37
Had accident last year	33	29	33	*43	47	36	38	*41	39	38
The school encourages everyone to treat each other with respect	91	89	88	84	77	88	87	89	90	89
I know my next steps in learning and what I need to do to improve	84	84	83	78	69	83	80	84	85	84
Pupils' views make a difference in school	83	84	89	86	82	86	82	81	84	87

***99 Statistically significant difference.** That is, the difference compared with the whole year group is more than the usual amount of variation that we would expect in a sample of this size just by chance, suggesting that this group probably is different from the year group as a whole. Large differences will not always reach statistical significance in small samples.

Shaded a significant difference was previously found in 2016

Equality Monitoring in North Yorkshire 2018

Year 10 results	All 3667	Ethnic minority	Minority religion	Young Carer	Children in care	Single-parent family	Special educational needs	Disability or long-term illness	Free school meals	Armed forces family	LGB	Transgender
		377	99	155	20	561	273	483	231	182	330	31
Sample size =												
Eat 5-a-day	18	*24	19	16	18	14	20	20	*9	18	15	24
Ever tried smoking	30	30	28	*44	*61	*39	34	30	*40	36	*37	*57
Drank last week	35	31	*22	36	47	33	38	38	32	38	40	*66
Ever offered drugs	33	37	30	*43	50	35	30	33	33	*44	*40	46
Ever taken drugs	16	19	20	18	*73	18	18	15	20	*29	18	*37
7+hours exercise/week	27	28	26	*14	29	*22	26	26	*18	26	*20	21
High wellbeing score	19	20	15	*8	22	*13	14	16	*13	22	*7	10
High resilience score	14	17	16	8	14	*10	13	11	10	14	*7	10
Low wellbeing score	8	7	12	*16	*39	*11	*17	*12	*15	13	*21	*28
Low resilience score	44	42	42	*60	50	*52	*55	*51	*56	49	*64	66
Bullied at or near school last year	19	22	20	*35	16	20	*34	*26	*28	*28	*36	*41
Worry about money	18	*23	26	*27	35	*27	22	*23	*28	22	*30	31
Worry about being different	7	*21	*30	*15	12	*10	9	*10	*15	11	*35	*38
Sexually active	19	21	21	*28	*53	22	20	22	22	*32	*27	*46
Know where to get free condoms	39	38	36	46	56	42	40	*45	46	46	40	59
Had accident last year	38	37	35	*52	47	36	*48	*46	45	*54	43	*64
Enjoy at least half of school lessons	66	68	61	64	50	62	*55	62	*55	60	59	43
Intend FTE after Y11	51	*58	64	47	47	49	*38	54	44	*40	52	40
Term-time job	35	*28	*22	41	32	33	35	34	32	34	35	47
The school encourages everyone to treat each other with respect	75	74	69	64	70	72	65	73	69	*60	*64	57
Adults at school talk to me about how to improve my work	63	61	54	56	55	61	58	58	58	54	58	42
I know my next steps in learning and what I need to do to improve	53	53	45	45	35	50	*42	49	53	48	*41	35
Pupils' views make a difference in school	51	52	51	42	53	50	47	47	52	52	46	52

Key Contacts

Katharine Bruce

Lead Adviser, Vulnerable Learners

Katharine.Bruce@northyorks.gov.uk

Tom Bryant

Strategy & Performance Team Leader, Policy and Partnerships

Tom.Bryant@northyorks.gov.uk

North Yorkshire County Council

Children and Young People's Service

County Hall, Northallerton, DL7 8AE